## NetworkMiner

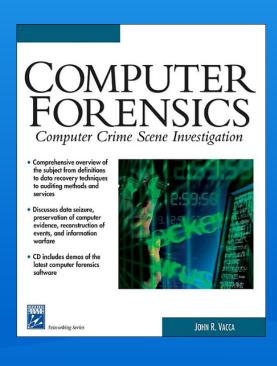


Erik Hjelmvik, SecHeads 2008

## **Network Forensics**

Network forensics is the principle of reconstructing the activities leading to an event and determining the answers to "What did they do?" and "How did they do it?"

John Vacca in:Computer Forensics:Computer Crime Scene Investigation



## **Functionalities**

IP Time To Live

**TCP Window Size** 

- Passive OS fingerprinting
  - o p0f
  - Ettercap
  - Satori TCP
  - Satori DHCP

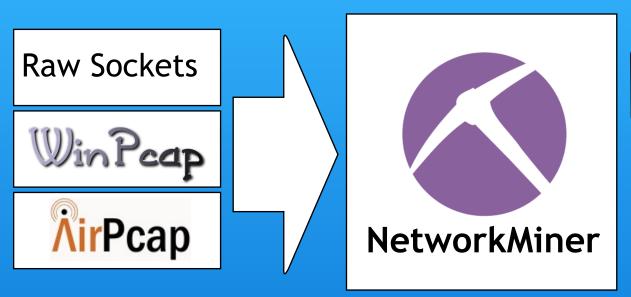
- 0000 00 16 0a 0c 31 44 00 13 d4 69 b9 7a 08 00 45 00 0010 00 30 0b d8 40 00 80 06 fb 60 c0 a8 00 65 c3 36 0020 6f 4b 04 7c 00 50 5a ba 28 bf 00 00 00 00 70 02 0030 ff ff 07 4b 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02 0010 00 30 00 00 40 00 3a 06 4d 39 c3 36 6f 4b c0 a8 0020 00 65 00 50 04 7c 9d 90 58 ee 5a ba 28 c0 70 12 0030 16 d0 f9 ea 00 00 02 04 05 b4 01 01 04 02
- File extraction from network stream
  - O HTTP GET & POST, FTP, TFTP, SMB
- Credentials extraction (usernames & passwords)
  - HTTP Forms, FTP, SMB/CIFS
- Keyword search and cleartext monitoring
  - Protocol independent

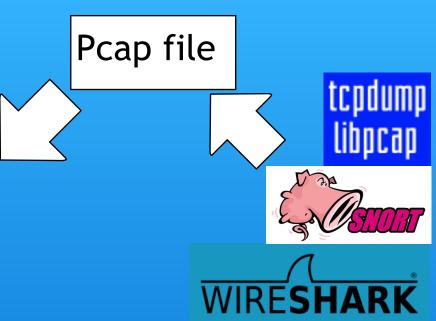
## What is NetworkMiner used for?

- Network intrusion investigations
  - Analysis of PCAP files from IDS / IPS
- Analysis of BotNets
  - Analysis of BotNet C&C traffic
- Honeypot traffic analysis
- Analysis of traffic from a compromised machine
- Passive Network inventory mapping (passive Nmap)
- Criminal Investigation Wiretapping
  Child abuse (child pornography)



## Network traffic sources





#### Traffic can be captured (sniffed) through:

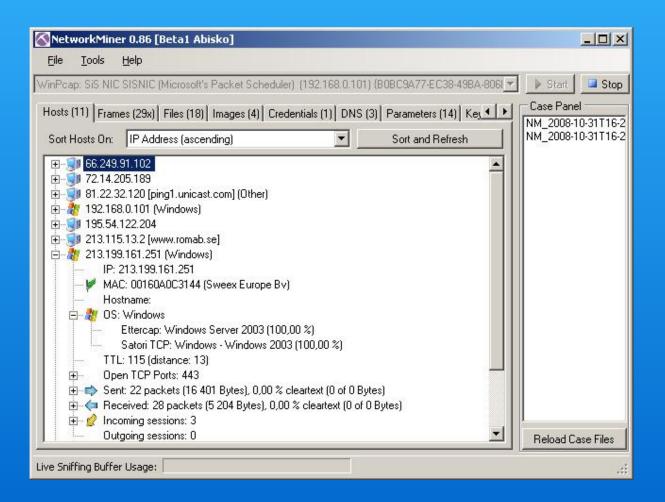
- Raw Sockets (requires admin user rights)
- WinPcap (driver must be installed)
- AirPcap (driver + AirPcap device)

## Portable application

- NetworkMiner doesn't require installation
- Can be run from a USB memory stick



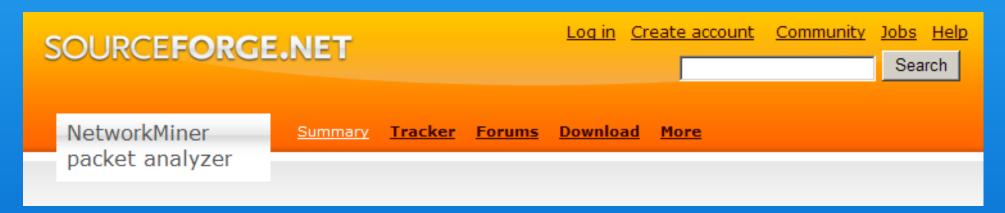
## Demo - PCAP file analysis



# Warning: Live Sniffing Ahead!



## Get NetworkMiner



http://sourceforge.net/projects/networkminer/